

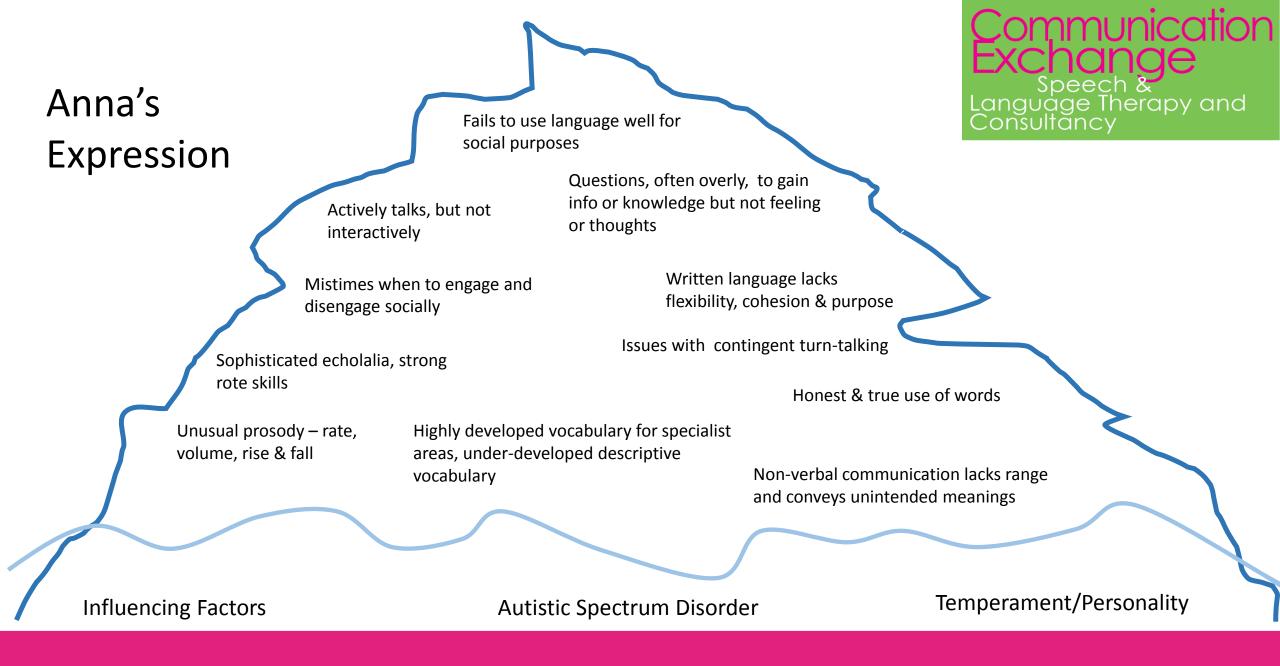
Supporting the Communication Needs Arising from Autism

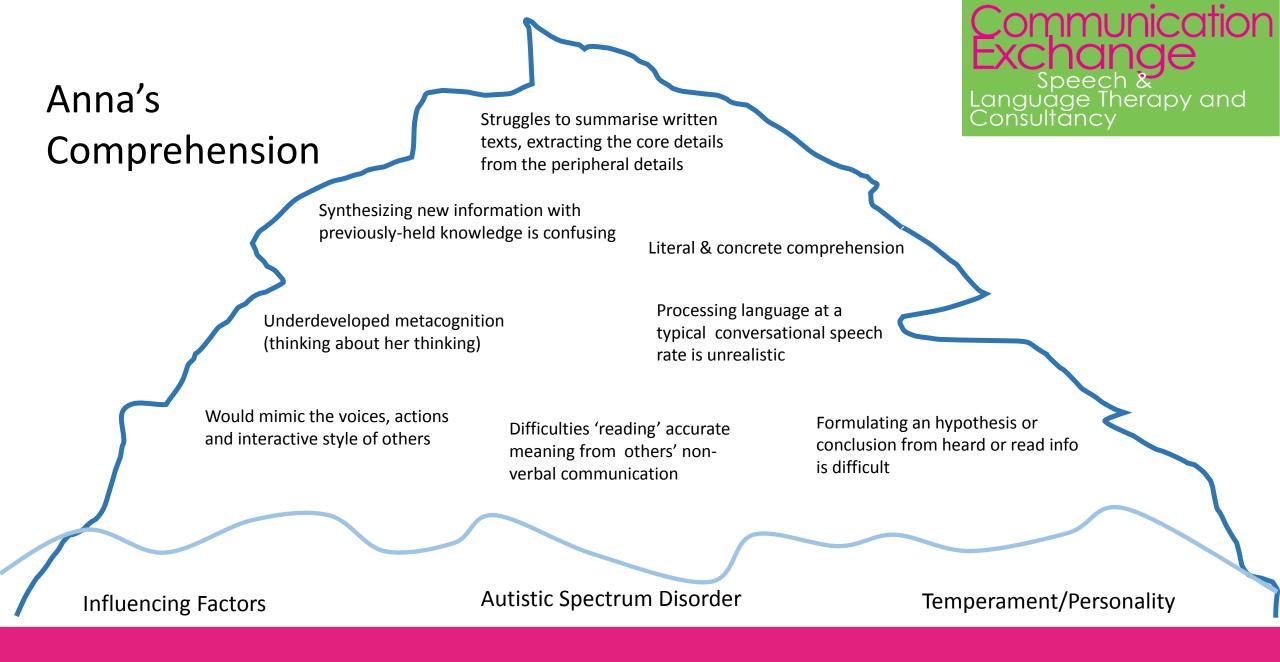


"As soon as I met Malcolm I was struck by his characterisations. Most of what Malcolm appeared to be was a façade of triggered responses: constant, almost manic anticipation of expectations; the most extensive store of copied gestures, accents, facial expressions, and standard verbal anecdotes I have ever seen outside myself.

Malcolm had such great skill in accumulating repertoires that his ability to function distracted people from the depth of his difficulties. That he probably experienced little of what he did or that his true emotions were absent paled in the shadow of his manic facades. He played life like an endless series of chess moves."

Donna Williams, 1999





Assessing Below the Surface for Anna



Halliday's 7 Functions

Instrumental

(to express needs/wants)

Regulatory (to instruct)

Interactional

(to connect)

Personal

(to express views, feelings)

Imaginative

(to tell jokes, stories)

Representational (to

exchange knowledge)

Heuristic (to question)



Assessing Language Function



Observations

Saying what she needs or wants verbally is very difficult

Will not / cannot direct others

Can connect with others through a special interest game or book

Mainly expresses her disapproval or indifference; rarely verbalises her pleasure

Repetitive with her 'What if..' conversations; rarely uses problemsolving language

Enjoys offering knowledge to others

Will seek out new info but will not ask

Facebook Communication Exchange UK



